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## The passive form

Active / Passive Verb Forms

Forme

INFINITIF

infinitif actif	to clean (nettoyer)
infinitif passif	to be cleaned (être nettoyé)
passé de l'infinitif	to have cleaned (avoir nettoyé)
passé de l'infinitif passif	to have been cleaned (avoir été nettoyé)

	Simple	Continu
présent	is cleaned	is being cleaned
prétérit	was cleaned	was being cleaned
futur	will be cleaned	will be being cleaned
Present Perfect	has beencleaned	Ne s'emploie pas
Past Perfect	had beencleaned	

EXEMPLES

Actif	Passif
A sees B	B is seen by A
A is seeing B	B is being seen by A
A saw B	B was seen by A
A was seeing B	B was being seen by A
A has seen B	B has been seen by A
A will see B	B will be seen by A

Notes:

- A la forme simple (present simple, past simple, etc.) la forme est *to be' conjugué + participe passé* (c'est-à-dire *V-ed*), Ex. The car **was cleaned** yesterday (La voiture a été nettoyée hier).
- A la forme continue (present continuous, past continuous, etc.) la forme est *to be' conjugué + participe présent* (c'est-à-dire *V-ing*), Ex. At 9 o'clock this morning, my car **was being cleaned** (A 9h00 ce matin, ma voiture était en train d'être nettoyée).
- Après *to be' conjugué* -ing ou -ed, il faut doubler la consonne finale si les deux conditions suivantes sont réunies:

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# Active & Passive Voice

Tense

Active Voice

Passive Voice

<b>Present Simple</b>	She <b>delivers</b> the letters.	The letters <b>are delivered</b> .
<b>Past Simple</b>	She <b>delivered</b> the letters.	The letters <b>were delivered</b> .
<b>Future Simple</b>	She <b>will deliver</b> the letters.	The letters <b>will be delivered</b> .
<b>Present Continuous</b>	She <b>is delivering</b> the letters.	The letters <b>are being delivered</b> .
<b>Past Continuous</b>	She <b>was delivering</b> the letters.	The letters <b>were being delivered</b> .
<b>Going to</b>	She <b>is going to deliver</b> the letters.	The letters <b>are going to be delivered</b> .
<b>Present Perfect</b>	She <b>has delivered</b> the letters.	The letters <b>have been delivered</b> .
<b>Past Perfect</b>	She <b>had delivered</b> the letters.	The letters <b>had been delivered</b> .
<b>Infinitive</b>	She <b>has to deliver</b> the letters.	The letters <b>have to be delivered</b> .
<b>Modals</b>	She <b>must deliver</b> the letters.	The letters <b>must be delivered</b> .

# PASSIVE VOICE

1. - Complete the sentences using the present simple passive.

- a) Coffee  in Brazil and Colombia.  
 b) Kangaroos  in America.  
 c)  In Spain?  
 d) El Prado  by hundreds of people every day.  
 e) How often  ?  
 f) Dogs  in restaurants in most countries.



2. - Match items from A and B to form active or passive sentences.

A

B

- a) Smoking  
 b) The book  
 c) Oil prices  
 d) The firemen  
 e) The bill  
 f) The policemen
- 1) Had been called  
 2) Have been rising  
 3) Is not allowed  
 4) Will be released  
 5) Have arrested him  
 6) Has to be paid

3. - Rewrite the sentences in Passive voice.

1. I clean my room every day.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 2. Tom bought a nice present yesterday.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 3. Ann will sign a beautiful song.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 4. Ben repaired my computer yesterday.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 5. My sister is making a tasty cake now.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 6. We have bought tickets to the concert.  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 7. Helen teaches French a school.  
 \_\_\_\_\_



## Passive & Active Voice



Tense	Active Voice	Passive Voice
Present Simple	She <b>delivers</b> the letters.	The letters <b>are delivered</b> .
Past Simple	She <b>delivered</b> the letters.	The letters <b>were delivered</b> .
Future Simple	She <b>will deliver</b> the letters.	The letters <b>will be delivered</b> .
Present Continuous	She <b>is delivering</b> the letters.	The letters <b>are being delivered</b> .
Past Continuous	She <b>was delivering</b> the letters.	The letters <b>were being delivered</b> .
Going to	She <b>is going to deliver</b> the letters.	The letters <b>are going to be delivered</b> .
Present Perfect	She <b>has delivered</b> the letters.	The letters <b>have been delivered</b> .
Past Perfect	She <b>had delivered</b> the letters.	The letters <b>had been delivered</b> .
Infinitive	She <b>has to deliver</b> the letters.	The letters <b>have to be delivered</b> .
Modals	She <b>must deliver</b> the letters.	The letters <b>must be delivered</b> .



Grammar Tense	Passive Voice Sentences
Present Simple	The letter <b>is written</b> by the left hand.
Present Continuous	The letter <b>is being written</b> now.
Present Perfect	The letter <b>has just been written</b> .
Past Simple	The letter <b>was written</b> in the morning.
Past Continuous	The letter <b>was being written</b> when he called.
Past Perfect	The letter <b>had been written</b> by 6pm.
Future Simple	The letter <b>will be written</b> tonight.
Future Continuous	-----
Present Perfect	The letter <b>will have been written</b> by 3pm

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Verbs without an object (intransitive verb) normally cannot form a personal passive sentence (as there is no object that can become the subject of the passive sentence). The rest of the sentence is added using an infinitive construction with 'to' (certain auxiliary verbs and that are dropped). In this case, I focus on the fact that a mistake was made, but I do not blame anyone (e.g. You have made a mistake.). 3.2. Simple Past Type of sentence Subject Verb Object Active sentence: Peter built a house. Example: They build houses. . So every verb that needs an object (transitive verb) can form a personal passive. Example: My bike was stolen. Get more Perfect English Grammar with our courses. As you can see in the examples, adding by Rita does not sound very elegant. The subject of the subordinate clause (women) goes to the beginning of the sentence; the verb of perception is put into passive voice. That's why it is usually dropped. say, think, know). Passive voice is used when the focus is on the action. For regular verbs, we make the past participle by adding 'ed' to the infinitive. Personal and Impersonal Passive Personal Passive simply means that the object of the active sentence becomes the subject of the passive sentence. Examples 3 1. Simple Present Type of sentence Subject Verb Object Active sentence: Peter builds a house. Form of Passive Subject + finite form of to be + Past Participle (3rd column of irregular verbs) Example: A letter was written. When rewriting active sentences in passive voice, note the following: the object of the active sentence becomes the subject of the passive sentence the finite form of the verb is changed (to be + past participle) the subject of the active sentence becomes the object of the passive sentence (or is dropped) Examples of Passive Examples of Passive Passive Sentences with Two Objects Rewriting an active sentence with two objects in passive voice means that one of the two objects becomes the subject, the other one remains an object. Example: he says – it is said Impersonal Passive is not as common in English as in some other languages (e.g. German, Latin). So, in this example, the subject is 'I', the verb is 'drank' and the object is 'two cups of coffee'. An active sentence like I drank two cups of coffee has the subject first (the person or thing that does the verb), followed by the verb, and finally the object (the person or thing that the action happens to). Sometimes a statement in passive is more polite than active voice, as the following example shows: Example: A mistake was made. So play becomes played. But, we don't always need to make sentences this way. 3.3. Present Perfect Type of sentence Subject Verb Object Active sentence: Peter has built a house. If you want to use an intransitive verb in passive voice, you need an impersonal construction – therefore this passive is called Impersonal Passive. In this case, we can use a passive, which puts the object first: Two cups of coffee were drunk (we can add 'by me' if we want, but it isn't necessary). Practise with these exercises Verbs with two objects Some verbs that have two objects can make two different active sentences, and so two different passive sentences too: Give Need more practice? In English, Impersonal Passive is only possible with verbs of perception (e.g. Example: Appointments are required in such cases. Click here to learn about irregular verbs. – It is said that women live longer than men. Which object to transform into a subject depends on what you want to put the focus on. – Houses are built. 3. Sometimes the term Personal Passive is used in English lessons if the indirect object of an active sentence is to become the subject of the passive sentence. 3.4. will-future Type of sentence Subject Verb Object Active sentence: Peter will build a house. In the example above, the focus is on the fact that my bike was stolen. This can happen for lots of reasons (see the explanation further down the page). Exercises Exercises on Passive (Form) Exercises on Passive (Active – Passive) Exercises on Passive (Active or Passive) Grammar in Texts Tests on Passiv We only use the passive when we are interested in the object or when we do not know who caused the action. Passive sentence: A house built by Peter. 2. Passive – Form to + past participle How to form a passive sentence when an active sentence is given: object of the active sentence becomes subject in the passive sentence subject of the active sentence becomes object in the passive sentence (or is left out) We can only form a passive sentence from an active sentence when there is an object in the active sentence. It is not important or not known, however, who or what is performing the action. Type of sentence Subject Verb Object Active sentence: Peter builds a house. Although Impersonal Passive is possible here, Personal Passive is more common. We might want to put the object first, or perhaps we don't want to say who did something. Passive sentence: A house built by Peter. I do not know, however, who did it. 3.5. Modals Type of sentence Subject Verb Object Active sentence: Peter can build a house. – Women are said to live longer than men. Example: They say that women live longer than men. How to make the Passive in English We make the passive by putting the verb 'to be' into whatever tense we need and then adding the past participle.

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